



## **Graduate Student Conductors Concert**

with members of the University of Toronto Symphony Orchestra

Hila Katz, Lorenzo Guggenheim, François Koh and Samuel Tam, *conductors* 

Monday, November 19, 2018 7:30 pm Walter Hall, 80 Queen's Park

We wish to acknowledge this land on which the University of Toronto operates.For thousands of years it has been the traditional land of the Huron-Wendat, the Seneca, and most recently, the Mississaugas of the Credit River.Today, this meeting place is still the home to many Indigenous people from across Turtle Island and we are grateful to have the opportunity to work on this land.

## Members of the University of Toronto Symphony Orchestra

### PROGRAM

Sinfonia in D minor

Johann Christoph Friedrich Bach (1732-1795)

- i. Allegro
- ii. Andante amoroso
- iii. Allegro assai

#### Hila Katz, conductor

Symphony No. 40 in G minor, K.550

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart (1756-1791)

- i. Molto Allegro
- ii. Andante
- iii. Menuetto
- iv. Allegro assai

Lorenzo Guggenheim, conductor

#### INTERMISSION

Symphony No. 59 in A major, Hob.I:59

Joseph Haydn (1732-1809)

- i. Presto
- ii. Andante o più tosto allegretto
- iii. Minuet Trio
- iv. Allegro assai

#### François Koh, conductor

Symphony No. 5 in B-flat major, D.485

Franz Schubert (1797-1828)

- i. Allegro
- ii. Andante con moto
- iii. Menuetto. Allegro molto Trio
- iv. Allegro Vivace

Samuel Tam, conductor

### ORCHESTRA

#### Violin I

David Baik Hannah Corbett Joanna Gorska-Kochanowicz Claire Heinrichs Jess Ng Ryan Shen Lucy Warren Marcus Wong Lucia Yu

#### Violin II

Thea Coburn Heather Huynh Vivian Kwok Matthias Ng Isaac Poon Adelaide Sanchez Sophia Won May Yu

#### Viola

Kevin Michael Belvedere Andrew Chan Matthew Chan Vena Lin Cameron Ting

#### Cello

Sally He Lyndon Kwan Rachel Lee Tsz Pan Gretchen Lee Michelle Liu Jazz Wayde Manalang Brendan Rogers Else Sather

#### Bassoon

Douglas Fleming Joshua Marshall

#### Horn

Charlotte Alexander Lucy Nesbitt Michael Nunes

#### **Double Bass**

Mikka Choi Hannah Godfrey-Clarke David Maclean

#### Flute

Joey Zhuang

#### Oboe

Daniel Mok Kira Shiner

#### Walter Hall

Peter Olsen, Music Technologist

#### Performance Collection

Karen Wiseman, *Librarian* 

#### **PROGRAM NOTES**

In 1750, an 18-year-old Johann Christoph Friedrich Bach, secondvoungest son to Johann Sebastian Bach, accepted a position as chamber musician to Count Wilhelm of Schaumburg-Lippe in Bückeburg, Germany. He remained in service of that court until his death, becoming the official Concert-Meister in 1759. Friedrich's Sinfonia in D minor (c. 1768) was composed during a period in which a frustrated Friedrich felt that his own compositions were being received with some indifference by the Count, in a court heavily influenced by the Italian musical style. Indeed, Friedrich's compositions from this early period display an alternation between different influences: the musical influence of his father, who was his principal music teacher, coupled with the north-German focus on the music's expressive purpose, so clearly exemplified in his brother C.P.E. Bach's compositions; as well as an Italianate style, with typical elements such as lyrical melodies and slow harmonic ideas.

By merging influences of the Baroque style with the Empfindsamer Stil, that aims to achieve a sensitive and fluid expression of subjective feelings – at times gentle, at times dramatic, the Sinfonia in D minor is a riveting example of the gradual, and not always clear-cut, transition into the classical period. Some of the gems produced by Johann Christoph Friedrich Bach are unfortunately little-performed, and littleknown, today. The Sinfonia in D minor is one such gem.

Program note by Hila Katz.

Mozart wrote his last three symphonies in the Summer of 1778 probably for a performance or publication in a group. although that is still uncertain today. One strong argument is that at least Symphony No. 40 was performed because there are two versions: the first, without clarinets, is the one we perform today. Arguably one of the most famous symphonies in the repertoire, it is still as intriguing and captivating as in its own time. It looks both to the past and to the present. having topics that sound baroque as well as a harmonic drive that makes us think of music of the Romanticism. Its extraordinary emotional force is timeless.

The beginning is special; without an introduction and with the accompaniment in the viola section presenting an agitated pulse as if the music had already started. As well as in the last movement, Mozart presents this simple stammering theme insistently and in several different keys, showing many alternating characters and colours in which a musical statement can be sculpted. The Andante is skillfully orchestrated and is an example of his formal expertise: it is such a free sonata form that for moments it sounds as improvised music. The Menuetto plays with simultaneous perceptions of time, where one section is in a different meter as the rest. This can be a reference to Havdn, whom Mozart truly admired. (Also in this program is Schubert Symphony No. 5 which pays homage to Mozart in its Menuetto.) The last movement is the epitome of the energetic drive. Its main theme commands the narrative and provides

one of the most dramatic moments in a symphony up to this time, when at the beginning of the development it is presented with so much chromatism that it is almost atonal, presenting all twelve notes except for the tonic.

Program note by Lorenzo Guggenheim.

Haydn's Symphony No. 59 is one of his symphonies catalogued out of the chronological sequence. Musicologists have strongly presumed that this symphony was composed before 1769, the creation year of Symphony No. 41. The symphony has a nickname "Fire," which seems to describe its style; however, scholars have claimed that there is a story behind the nickname. Haydn used several movements of the symphony to accompany the play Der Feuersbrunst (Great Fire) by Gustav Friedrich Wilhelm Großmann, and that is why the symphony has been nicknamed "Fire."

Symphony No. 59 consists of four movements. The first movement, Presto, starts with an energetic tutti of the orchestra and shows immediate dynamic changes from forte to piano. The triplets of the second theme enhance the rhythmical enrichment of the first movement, and surprisingly, it ends up with a very quiet tutti. The second movement, Andante o più tosto Allegretto, the strings play a lyrical first theme in a minor and sing the second theme in C major. The oboes and horns appear at the last section and wrap up the movement in A major. In the third movement. Menuetto, Havdn maiorized and modified the first theme of the previous movement: however. the movement starts with tutti in forte. Havdn orchestrated the Trio only for the strings, and it gives a contrast

compared with the second movement as well. The last movement, Allegro assai, starts with a dialogue between the horns and oboes, followed by the strings. The character of this movement is quite similar to the first movement, but it is more simple regarding the rhythm. The movement ends up with a sudden forte which shows Haydn's witty personality.

Program note by François Koh.

Franz Schubert belongs to a Viennese "apostolic succession" tracing itself back to C.P.E. Bach and his models (including his legendary father, and Handel). The music of other important figures are absent from tonight's program, but hover on the periphery and overlap with these musical giants. Fux, kapellmeister of Vienna's St. Stephen's Cathedral, formulated a teaching system on counterpoint in his treatise Steps to Mount Parnassus. Haydn (a former St. Stephen's chorister) trained himself from Fux's celebrated pages, declaring that he "envied no king his lot." Mozart had already displayed his awesome talent for counterpoint while a youth (writing out tests in locked rooms), but would later adopt many of Haydn's teaching ideas and employ Fux's system in his teaching. Beethoven had missed out on the chance to study with Mozart; but studied with Haydn, Albrechtsberger, and finally Antonio Salieri.

Salieri noticed young Schubert's talent and established him as a chorister (like Haydn). At court, Schubert was introduced to the symphonies of Mozart, Haydn and Beethoven - a composer he hugely admired. His own Fifth Symphony was written in 1816 at a time of transition from schoolteacher to freelance composing before his mature output and inspired Lieder. Typical of a symphony in the Classical vein, the work is in four movements. The outer movements are formed on standard Sonata Allegro form. The second movement is in Rondo form, and the third is a Minuet with a middle Trio section. The didactic classical tradition continued with Schubert's last teacher, Sechter, who taught Liszt and Bruckner.

Program note by Samuel Tam.

#### BIOGRAPHIES

#### Hila Katz

Professional harpsichordist and specialist in Historically Informed Performance Practice.

Founder and director of the Pegasus School for Early Music, Amsterdam.

Graduate of the Guildhall School of Music and Drama, and Trinity College of Music, London.

Full-scholarship student on the doctoral program in Orchestral Conducting.

Described as instinctive and very gifted, **Lorenzo Guggenheim**, native of Argentina, is a conductor with an emerging career conducting opera, new music and the broad orchestral repertoire. Internationally recognized for his vibrant interpretations, Mr. Guggenheim's career was launched by his debut in the Teatro Colón at age 23, and his performance with the Orquesta Sinfónica de Chile in 2014, after which he moved to Seattle where he completed a Master of Music at the University of Washington. He collaborated with the Seattle Symphony's Prokofiev and Shostakovich festivals in 2016-18 and was twice a fellow with Music Director Ludovic Morlot. Shortly after arriving to Toronto he co-founded the U of T Campus Philharmonic Orchestra serving as music director. Guest conducting appearances include engagements with the Orguesta Sinfónica de Mar del Plata and Entre Ríos (Arg), University of Washington Symphony Orchestra and Campus Philharmonia Orchestras, UW Opera and Modern Ensemble. Miami Music Festival Chamber Orchestra, Orquesta Académica Teatro Colón, Ensamble Contemporáneo UNA. Guggenheim was selected by Orchestra Toronto to join their final program on May as an apprentice conductor.

www.lorenzoguggenheim.com

**François Koh** is the Music Director of the Georgian Bay Symphony in Owen Sound where he gives a series of five symphony concerts each season. Since his engagement as Music Director in 2015, the Georgian Bay Symphony won the Vida Peene Orchestra Award 2017 from the Ontario Art Council for its artistic excellence and strong community relationships. Furthermore, the orchestra received the Owen Sound Cultural Award. Outstanding Group, from the City of Owen Sound in February 2018. François Koh is pursuing his Doctor of Musical Arts degree in Orchestral Conducting on full scholarship at the University of Toronto under the supervision of Maestro Uri Maver. He is also covering rehearsals of the University of Toronto Symphony Orchestra and participating in concerts as guest conductor.

**Samuel Tam** continues his collaboration with the UTSO, having conducted works by Haydn, Mozart, Dvořák, Gershwin and Higdon. With U of T Opera, he has conducted *Don Giovanni* and *II Mondo della Luna*. From 2016 to 2018, Samuel Tam was guest conductor with the Rose Orchestra Brampton, at the Rose Theatre. This season with the Royal Conservatory of Music Glenn Gould School, he returns as Assistant Conductor and Répétiteur on the Koerner Hall opera production of *Die Zauberflöte* (The Magic Flute). He is also guest conductor with the RCM Taylor Academy Orchestra.

Joining the Canadian Opera Company in 2007 as Apprentice Conductor, Samuel Tam worked on many mainstage productions over several seasons. Other conducting credits include the NAC Orchestra Conductors' Masterclass, the Windsor Symphony's composition workshop, and the National Academy Orchestra.

Samuel Tam is a graduate of McGill University where he studied conducting with Alexis Hauser, and organ performance with John Grew.

Want to stay informed of our upcoming events?

Sign up for our What's Happening e-newsletter at bit.ly/UofTMusic-enews

Follow us @UofTMusic

Visit music.utoronto.ca



The Faculty of Music is a partner of the Bloor St. Culture Corridor bloorstculturecorridor.com

# Thank you for your support!

The Faculty of Music gratefully acknowledges the generosity of the individuals, foundations, and corporations who gave annual gifts of \$1,000 or more between January 1, 2017 and November 1, 2018, in support of our students and programs. Thank you for the part you are playing in advancing the cause of music education in Canada.

Mark Abbott Michael Patrick Albano# Clive Allen Carole Anderson Raymond C. K. Ang Anonymous (7) Hilary J. Apfelstadt\* Ann H Atkinson Neville H Austin\* Zubin Austin Gregory James Aziz John and Claudine Bailey David Beach John Beckwith\* and Kathleen McMorrow Bruce Blandford# and Bon Atkinson The estate of Harald and Jean Bohne Harvev Botting Walter M. and Lisa Balfour Bowen Fliot Britton# David G. Broadhurst Ruth Budd Melissa Campbell Alexandrina and Jeffrey Canto-Thaler Caryl Clark# Terence Clarkson and Cornelis van de Graaf Earlaine Collins Sheila Connell Marilvn E. Cook Daniel G. Cooper Ninalee Craig Denny Creighton and Kris Vikmanis Tracy Dahl Susan C. Dobbs Vreni and Marc Ducommun Sheila Margaret Dutton Jean Patterson Edwards Robin Elliott\*# The estate of Dennis Wilfred Elo Brigid Elson David Fallis\*# Michael F. Filosa Constance Fisher Craig Gladys and Lloyd Fogler Gordon Foote# William F. Francis Ann Kadrnka Nancy E. Hardy\*

**Ethel Harris** The William and Nona Heaslip Foundation Paul T. Hellver Dianne W. Henderson Harcus C. Hennigar\* Richard and Donna Holbrook Alan Horne Jo-Anne Hunt Michael and Linda Hutcheon Istituto Italiano Di Cultura JAZZ.FM91 The Norman and Margaret Jewison Charitable Foundation Marcia and Paul Kavanagh William and Hiroko Keith Ken Page Memorial Trust Arthur Kennedy Jodi\* and Michael Kimm Keith Kinder Annette Sanger# and James Kippen# Carol D. Kirsh Hans Kluge Ingeborg Koch Midori Koga# Vic Kurdvak Carolyn and Robert Lake Leslie and Jo Lander Sheila Larmer Sherry Lee# Mary Legge\* Jim Lewis# Patrick Li\* Roy and Marjorie Linden V. Lobodowsky Long & McQuade Musical Instruments Thomas Loughheed Joseph\*# and Frances\* Macerollo Gillian MacKav# Gordon MacNeill Sue Makarchuk Varsha Malhotra and Prabhat Jha OC Rvan McClelland# Donald R. McLean\*# and Diane M. Martello John Beckwith and Kathleen **McMorrow** Esther and John McNeil Merriam School of Music Irene R. Miller Delia M. Moog Eris C. Mork Marv Morrison# Sue Mortimer Mike Murlev# Paul and Nancy Nickle Phillip Nimmons# James Norcop Oakville Guild C.O.C.

Cristina Oke Christian Orton Yves Orton James E. K. Parker# Annalee Patipatanakoon# Steven Philcox# Richard D. Phillips Adrianne Pieczonka\* and Laura Tucker# Brett A. Polegato\* Marlene Preiss Terry Promane# John R Rea\* Paul E. Read\* Jeffrev Revnolds# Rodney and Evette Roberts Shauna Rolston# and Andrew Shaw J. Barbara Rose Maureen E. Rudzik The Ryckman Trust Chase Sanborn# Longinia Sauro June Shaw Peter N. Smith\* Stephen and Jane Smith David Smukler Elizabeth Smyth Joseph K. So The Sound Post John C. and Ellen Spears The estate of James D. Stewart The Stratton Trust Janet Stubbs\* Barbara Sutherland Ann D. B. Sutton Françoise Sutton Edward H. Tait\*# Almos Tassonyi and Maureen Simpson Richard Iorweth Thorman Riki Turofsky\* and Charles Petersen Catherine Ukas Sandra K. Upjohn Ruth Watts-Gransden Daniel Weinzweig Melanie Whitehead Jack Whiteside Douglas R. Wilson Nora R. Wilson Thomas A. Wilson Women's Art Association of Canada Women's Musical Club of Toronto Foundation Lvdia Wong\*# Marina Yoshida

\*Faculty of Music alumnus #Faculty of Music faculty or staff member

For information on giving opportunities at the Faculty of Music please contact Bruce Blandford at 416-946-3145 or make a gift online at https://donate.utoronto.ca/music.